

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

and expenses. With scarcely an exception, the students and visitors tell us that the work and equipment are better than we advertise. The plain truth is that no school gives its pupils more thorough and painstaking service than does this. The teachers are hard workers.

We ask our friends and patrons to assist us by passing this Announcement to others, and always to speak a word for the school where good can be done. Kindly send us a list of names and addresses of those who may be interested. We will cheerfully mail them College Literature.

Be assured that this Institution will ever march in the front ranks of progress on all lines. We spare neither labor nor money to keep it the best school in the land. Our courses of study, leading to the regular Collegiate Degrees, are especially prepared, and are adequate to the demands of a practical age.

With its face toward a future bright with hopeful prospect, and with its doors wide open, it bids the aspiring youth of this fair land to come, and together with a happy number, engage in the most splendid work of life.

Address all communications to

A. G. FREED, President,
or N. B. HARDEMAN, Vice President,
Henderson, Tenn.

CALENDAR.

1910-1911.

THE SESSION IS DIVIDED INTO FIVE TERMS OF EIGHT WEEKS EACH.

First Term will open Wednesday, September 7, 1910.

First Term will close Friday, October 28, 1910.

Second Term will open Tuesday, November 1, 1910.

Second Term will close Friday, December 23, 1910.

Third Term will open Tuesday, December 27, 1910.

Third Term will close Friday, February 17, 1911.

Fourth Term will open Tuesday, February 21, 1911.

Fourth Term will close Friday, April 14, 1911.

Fifth Term will open Tuesday, April 18, 1911.

Fifth Term will close Thursday, June 8, 1911.

Monday and Tuesday, September 5 and 6, 1910, will be spent by the Faculty in arranging tickets, programmes, and books for students, and locating them pleasantly in homes. Organization of classes, Wednesday morning, September 7, 1910.

Holidays.—We take no vacation and give no holidays.

Examinations.—Each Term of eight weeks closes with examinations. College grade lists are given each student. They are sent to parents for inspection. Our grades mean something.

High-class Lectures and Entertainments will be given during the year in Chapel Hall.

The Annual Commencement will occur Wednesday and Thursday, June 7 and 8, 1910. These are happy days to all. Graduating orations are delivered, Diplomas are awarded, and Degrees conferred.

SESSION.

1911-1912.

First Term will open Wednesday, September 6, 1911.

from
Mrs. J. D. Galbraith's Collection
CATALOGUE 1973

OF THE

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL

AND

BUSINESS COLLEGE

HENDERSON, TENNESSEE

ANNOUNCEMENT FOR 1910-1911

NASHVILLE, TENN.
McQUIDDY PRINTING COMPANY
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INTRODUCTION.

The decided growth and enviable position that the National Teachers' Normal and Business College has attained throughout the Southern States show that its founders labored not in vain in its erection. The character of the school is unique—the only one in America!

▲ The ideal of this Institution is to prepare its pupils to enter life's realities and thus give to the world a more competent and reliable citizenry. It insists upon being practical rather than theoretical, and gives especial attention to those departments that develop the students for the greatest usefulness, the highest honors, and the noblest pleasures of which they are capable. It seeks to cultivate the head, the hand, and the heart—to cause young people to think, to work, and to have an ambition to do right, and thereby adorn them with characteristics for time and for eternity.

We are firmly resolved to hold aloft the standard. Our motto is not "How soon," but "How well." "Thoroughness" is our watchword in every class and recitation.

▲ Necessity has demanded that our Faculty be increased, and the best to be found have been added. No school has a more thorough and more competent corps of teachers, each of whom is especially suited to his place. All instructors are personal friends of the students, and are easily approached on any subject at any time.

The enrollment continues to surpass our most sanguine expectations, and there are reasons to believe that the time is not far distant when a thousand pupils will register each session. The patronage is from the best homes and from almost every State in the Union. Impressed with the superiority of the work, the decided advantages here given, and the wonderful possibilities of this Institution, our students go out as our greatest advertisers. We never lose the influence of our pupils.

The College atmosphere is pure, and it is impossible for one to breathe the same and not be seized with greater aspirations, loftier conceptions, and nobler purposes. The value of high ideals is strongly emphasized. Our students are filled with confidence, self-reliance, and hope.

We invite an earnest, careful reading of this Catalogue. It gives reliable information regarding our courses of study, regulations,

DEANS OF DEPARTMENTS.

Primary.....	MRS. A. G. FREED
Intermediate.....	MISS BENNIE BONDURANT
Preparatory.....	G. C. WHARTON
Teachers'.....	N. B. HARDEMAN
Scientific.....	W. H. OWEN
Classic.....	L. L. BRIGANCE
Business.....	A. G. FREED
Music.....	MRS. N. B. HARDEMAN
Sight Singing.....	JOHN T. SMITH
Bible.....	A. G. FREED and N. B. HARDEMAN
Stenography and Typewriting.....	MISS MATTIE WALLACE
Expression and Oratory.....	MISS BERTHA B. BUEK



BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

J. D. JOHNSON, <i>President</i>	Henderson, Tenn.
J. G. HARDEMAN, <i>Secretary and Treasurer</i>	Henderson, Tenn.
JOHN M'DONALD	Henderson, Tenn.
J. D. SASSER, JR., M.D.	Middleton, Tenn.
WALTER E. WARREN.....	Rives, Tenn.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

HENDERSON,

the capital of Chester County, Tenn., has more than 2,000 inhabitants. Out of the many cities and towns that sought to secure the "National Teachers' Normal and Business College," its founders selected Henderson as the ideal school town. It is an historic educational center. It is located on the beautiful, rolling highlands of West Tennessee, and is noted for its healthful climate and varied scenery.

How to Reach It. Henderson is reached by the Mobile and Ohio Railroad, running from Mobile to St. Louis and intersecting the principal lines of the continent.

Students from the North will change for points on the Mobile and Ohio Railroad (Southern System) at Cairo, Union City, Rives, Humboldt, and Jackson; from the South, via Meridian, Artesia, Lauderdale, West Point, Tupelo, and Corinth.

It is also on a new branch of the Illinois Central Railroad, running from Jackson, Tenn., to Birmingham, Ala. Students along any of the lines of the great Illinois Central System, belting our land from New Orleans to Chicago, will be in direct touch with Henderson.

Henderson is easy of access from all parts of our country. There are six daily passenger trains that make direct connection with all the principal roads of the Union.

Its Surroundings. The beautiful surrounding plains, hills, and valleys afford ideal grounds for the field work of our classes in Botany, Geology, Surveying, Zoology, and Astronomy. The town is situated in a forest of young oaks. The neat cottage homes, grassy lawns, and the intelligent Christian character of our citizens make Henderson a choice location. The very air a student breathes inspires him to a higher and nobler life.

Healthfulness. The pure air, delightful water, excellent drainage, fine sanitary condition of our town, all make the health of our students and citizens without a parallel. No town in all the South can show a better record for health. There are many mineral springs within easy reach of Henderson.

Its Growth. Beautiful homes are springing up on every side. Prominent citizens are locating in our midst. Never before in the history of Henderson has it had such a steady, healthy growth—all due to the confidence the people have in the future of the *National Teachers' Normal and Business College*.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Its People. Henderson has no manufacturing enterprises, and neither is it a railroad town. These often bring an undesirable class. It is a little city of churches and the home of the National Teachers' Normal and Business College. The citizens are intellectual and hospitable. They always manifest a deep and kindly interest in the students, who are cordially welcomed into our churches, homes, and society.

Moral and Religious Influences. The moral atmosphere of Henderson is excellent. No saloons, no low and vicious characters to mar the School body.

The Institution is UNDENOMINATIONAL and NON-SECTARIAN. Our students are from all denominations and those of no religious profession. They are free to think, choose, and act for themselves. Moral restraints are thrown around all; religious intolerance, around none.

Parents Need Have No Fear about sending their sons and daughters here. In addition to receiving the advice and special attention of their teachers and of the cultured ladies in the boarding homes, the ministers and all the good people of Henderson take great interest in the success of the school, and give much attention to the comfort and welfare of the students.

Break Away from your old surroundings and come to Henderson. The work here will be a revelation to you. You will be encouraged and inspired, and no doubt learn that you are capable of infinitely more than you ever dreamed of. Come and mingle with the hundreds of young men and young women from all parts of our land who are themselves seeking an education. This is a grand School for you and a great opportunity.

What to Do on Arriving at Henderson. Come at once to the Presidents' Offices in the College Building. Enter without knocking. Here you will find the Presidents or some other officers of the College, who will kindly receive you and show you every attention. In a short time complete arrangements will be made for rooming, boarding, classes, books, etc., and you will be thoroughly and pleasantly settled.

The Campus

is one of the prettiest, fronting Main Street four hundred fifty feet, extending up to the business part of the city. It has magnificent shade trees for rustic seats, presenting that quiet retreat so necessary for a student in his work.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

THE NEW COLLEGE BUILDING.

We can truthfully say that we not only have one of the finest and best college buildings in all the South, but *the finest and the best*. It is an elegant brick edifice, two stories with basement, finished in buff pressed bricks, trimmed with white dressed stone steps, belts, and keystones, modern in architecture, one hundred twenty-five feet front by ninety-two feet deep, seventeen rooms, spacious halls and stairways, large lobbies, magnificent recitation rooms especially designed for light, fine observatory.

The CHAPEL HALL is one of the best auditoriums anywhere. It is eighty feet by fifty feet, with stage in the end, having a seating capacity of twelve hundred. The entire College Building is practically fireproof.

Equipment.

The National Teachers' Normal and Business College is the best-equipped School in the land.

The BUSINESS DEPARTMENT is furnished with new oak tables and easy-chairs, new typewriters and desks.

The CHAPEL HALL is seated with handsome auditorium chairs. The RECITATION ROOMS have easy auditorium chairs, teachers' desks and chairs.

The LIBRARY is a large, airy, well-lighted room, furnished with elegant library tables, chairs, and bookcases.

The PRIMARY, INTERMEDIATE, and PREPARATORY DEPARTMENTS are equipped with the latest new single desks, teachers' tables, and chairs.

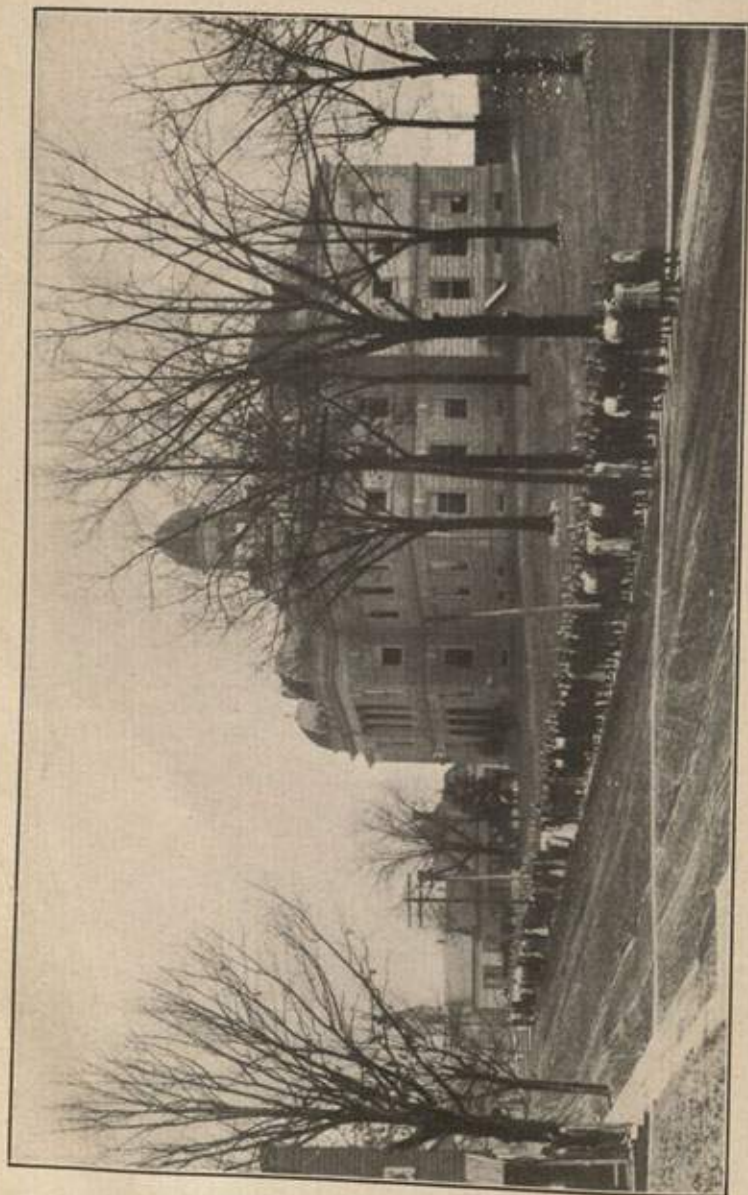
The MUSIC ROOMS have the best of pianos and other instruments for instruction and practice.

Blackboards.

All recitation rooms are surrounded with the best of talc blackboards. There are about three thousand square feet of this fine board in the College. Several hundred students can be accommodated at the finest of boards at the same time.

Heating.

The entire College Building is warmed by the latest hot-air system. The fresh air from the outside is conveyed through ducts over steel radiators in the basement; from thence through the warm-air ducts and registers into the various rooms. As the warm, fresh air is forced into the rooms, the impure air is forced out through vents prepared in the building. Thus the students



THE STUDENTS, FOURTH TERM OF SESSION, 1910.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

and teachers breathe the purest air and feel as fresh and vigorous at the close of day as at the opening. The whole structure is arranged with an eye to the health and comfort of students.

Apparatus.

The very latest and most improved physical and chemical apparatus are used; charts, globes, maps, and surveyors' outfit; cabinets of weights and measures of all kinds, metric and mensuration. The School will keep abreast of the times in modern appliances.

Everything New.

Think of it! New College Building, new furniture, new apparatus, new typewriters, new pianos, new heating, new blackboards, new everything. These are a part of an education. A student looking for a place to go to school, at which he will spend time and money, should seek the place that can give him the most. His environments cannot be overestimated. The impressions made by them are lifelong.

Library.

The Library is a large, well-lighted, comfortable room, and is at the service of all the students of the College. It contains carefully selected volumes, including encyclopedias, dictionaries, scientific, educational, literary, religious, and miscellaneous works.

The Library is a favorite resort of the pupils for reference and study. It will be in charge of a Librarian, whose duty is to keep perfect order, and to assist the student in selecting the volumes desired.

Ladies' Homes.

Parents, in sending their daughters here, have the assurance that they are under the care of experienced and cultured matrons who give them special attention.

Remember that the ladies are not put in boarding halls or dormitories, but they have elegant homes kept by our best families.

Accommodation for Ladies.

Rooms are neatly furnished with dressers, washstands, beds and bedding, chairs and tables, water pitchers and bowls, lights, and every convenience to make a home for ladies one of comfort.

Students are required to furnish nothing; we furnish everything.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Splendid Homes for Gentlemen.

Young men are received as members of the family. Their accommodations are all that could be desired. Nearly every home in Henderson is a home for one or more students.

No other school in the land gives the accommodations we do for the money; in fact, many other schools with inferior accommodations charge three or four times as much as our actual expenses.

Special Year Proposition.

One hundred fifty dollars (\$150) will furnish you a home complete—board, rooms, fuel, lights—and tuition for one year of ten months in the National Teachers' Normal and Business College; seventy-five dollars (\$75) paid at the opening, balance at the end of five months.

This proposition furnishes girls homes in our especially prepared Ladies' Homes; and boys, elegant homes in the city.

Parents and pupils will readily see the advantage afforded by surrounding all with this homelike influence.

Favorite Propositions.

These special "year propositions" have long been the favorite among parents and students. They are able to know exactly the cost of a year, and are saved the trouble of looking up homes and frequent payments. These are done by the Faculty. Besides, should a student be unable to go the year after accepting the "year proposition," his board money will be refunded.

The Faculty.

We have a strong Faculty of fourteen regular instructors. Our teachers are thorough graduates of the leading schools of our country. They are especially chosen for the place they fill.

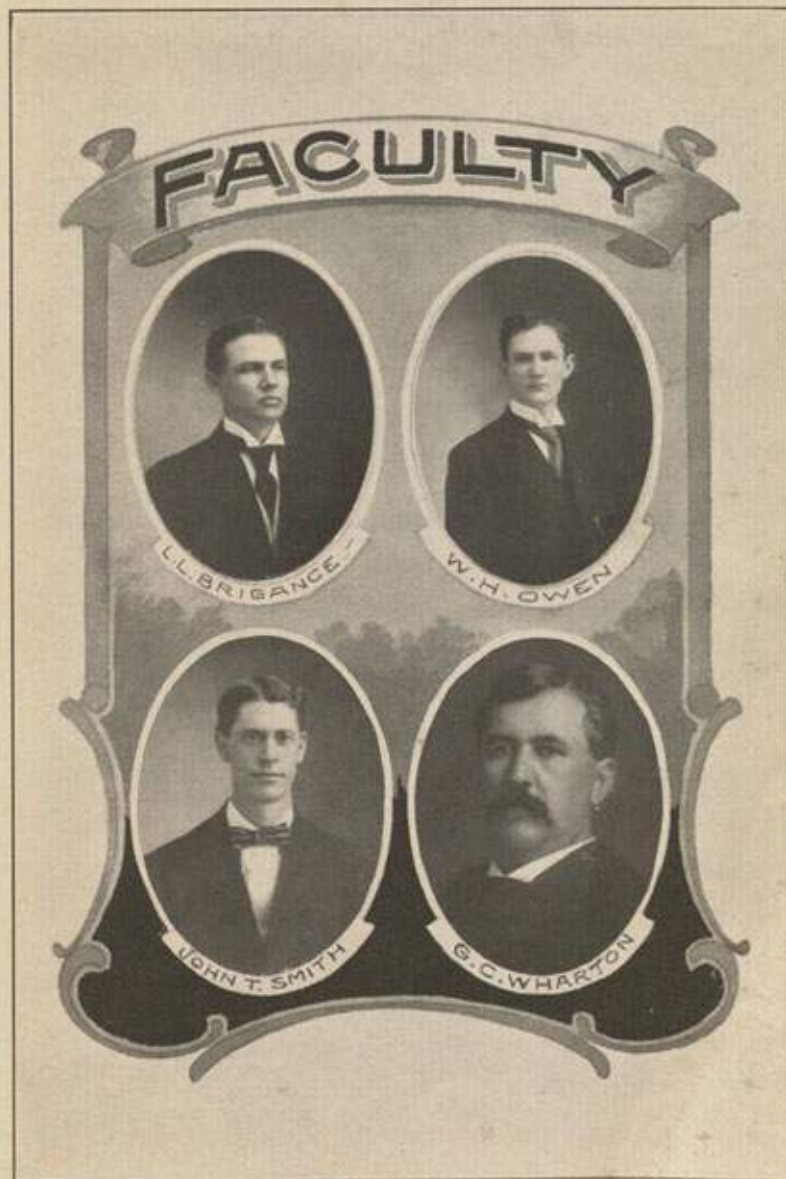
We have no students paying their way by teaching.

Advantages.

The Institution offers, for one tuition, a greater list of subjects from which the student may select his studies than any other school in the land.

Students can enter at any time and find classes to suit them.

Accommodations are the best; expenses, a minimum.



NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Private Instruction.

We have a room set apart at all hours for private instruction. The teachers are not only ready, but glad of the opportunity to render such assistance. There are many who say: "I would enter school, but I am so far behind." They can come here and have this private help, and in a short while enter classes composed of students of their own age and advancement. Many of our most successful students have done this. The advantages thus offered can never be overestimated.

Literary Societies.

From six to eight societies are sustained each term of the session. All societies are under the special charge of experienced instructors, who suggest questions for debates, point out books and papers in the Library which treat upon these questions, and give kindly supervision to the whole work, and special instruction in parliamentary rules and the best usage in public debates. This training places our students in the lead in all public enterprises, makes them expert parliamentarians, and gives them power on the rostrum.

Reunions.

Reunions are given at stated intervals during the session. The parents, citizens, and teachers always attend these gatherings of students and participate in their joys. The object of these reunions is to give the students an opportunity to cultivate mutual acquaintance and improve social usage and personal bearings. The programme of these social gatherings varies, consisting of Music, Declamations, Charades, Dramas, and Conversation.

Coeducation.

Both sexes are admitted with equal rights and privileges in every respect. It makes school government easy and pleasant. Young men become purer and manlier; young ladies, more confident, more self-reliant, more appreciative of their true dignity and worth. That education is incomplete and dwarfed in the extreme which has been secured in a school separate and distinct from either sex. There can be nothing more ennobling and refining than the association of ladies and gentlemen under proper restrictions and in the care of responsible instructors.

There will be no associations of ladies and gentlemen outside of the class room.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Choice of Studies.

Young pupils need and must have careful advice and direction with reference to the selection of studies. Each student is encouraged to push to completion some chosen course of study. Four full studies and one or two drills make work enough for our best students. Pupils are not permitted to change classes or studies, except by permission of the Faculty.

Government.

Our students are taught to govern themselves. They are from the best families in the land. All are treated as ladies and gentlemen until they prove themselves otherwise. While the discipline of the school is kind, let it be remembered that it is governed.

All rude and disorderly students are quietly sent home. No one is permitted to loiter about town or neglect his studies.

We have determined that parents shall not be deceived in the work and deportment of those placed in our care.

Positions Secured.

We have students from almost every State in the Union. Through these we learn of positions, and are enabled to render valuable assistance to all of our students who are qualified. We never fail in securing our graduates good-paying positions. In fact, we have never been able to fill all the calls for our students.

We challenge any school in the land to show a more successful set of students than ours.

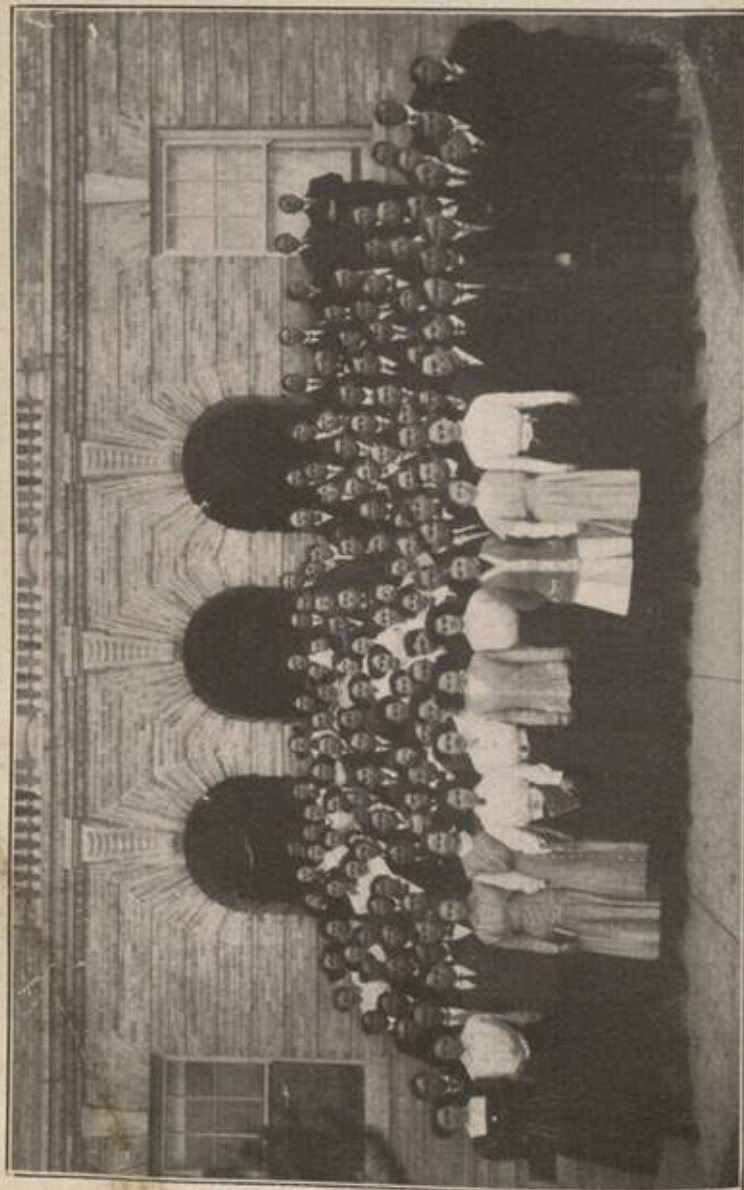
We will stand by our students in preference to any one else.

We are often asked to guarantee positions. No honest school does this. Yet we do guarantee success in life, when the great principles for which the School stands are practiced.

To Teachers.

Do you see the need of a thorough preparation for your work? Do you realize that you have the best and latest methods to win you success? Do you wish to stand in the front ranks of your calling? Do you wish to meet the demands of the teacher of the hour? Do you wish a position to seek-you? This College will meet your demands in every respect.

This Institution is pledged for higher things for the teacher. Here not only the theory, but the practice, is given. The "Teachers' Training Class" alone will pay you. See the "Teachers' Course" on the following pages.



ONE OF THE ENGLISH GRAMMAR CLASSES, TEACHERS' COURSE,
TAUGHT BY N. E. HARDMAN, VICE PRESIDENT.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

To the Student.

Attend that institution that will prepare you for the practical duties of life, that will give you instruction which will never have to be "undone"—a school that will stand by you when you enter life.

Remember, when you leave the schoolroom, time and money being gone, that which you have received is your capital. That capital should be such a vast store of useful knowledge—of mental, moral, and physical culture—that every step amid the realities of life may be crowned with success.

To Parents and Guardians.

The best gift a father can bestow upon his children is the gift of a good education. Money given to an uneducated or ill-educated child is sure to be lost, and with it his character; but a good education is inalienable. No one can rob the possessor of his inheritance. It is a noble bequest.

The well educated do not gravitate to the almshouse or to the penitentiary. The best provision a father can make for himself or wife in old age is a good education given to his children. A child well equipped in mind, strong in will, rich in love, is the best annuity and the best life insurance that parents can have.

For Whom Our College is Designed.

1. Age or advancement will debar no one from the privileges of this School.
2. Alike for the poor and rich.
3. For all wishing to succeed in any calling.
4. For those looking forward to a business life.
5. For those desiring a higher grade certificate.
6. For all who were debarred from an education in early manhood or womanhood.
7. For those desiring to be special teachers in any line of work.
8. For all who desire to begin, continue, or review any course of study.
9. For any one desiring a thorough collegiate education.
10. For any one seeking a comprehensive knowledge of the Bible.

No one who knows ever questions the thorough work of the Institution.

Our motto is not "How soon," but "How well."

Only those who have been in our classes can appreciate the high grade of work done.



ONE OF THE MANY ARITHMETIC CLASSES, TEACHERS' COURSE,
TAUGHT BY PRESIDENT A. G. FREER.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

Economy.

Our students are taught to economize, not only in money, but that which is more—their time. All are required to study, recite, eat, sleep, and exercise by a systematically arranged programme. This each pupil keeps over his study table in a conspicuous place, and files a copy of it with the Faculty in the Office.

Below we give a *model* for a student in the "First Term" of the "Second Year," "Teachers' Course: "

MODEL PROGRAMME.

5:30—6:00.	Arise and Toilet.
6:00—7:00.	Breakfast and Study Spelling.
7:00—8:00.	Study Grammar.
8:00—8:30.	Recite Spelling.
8:30—9:00.	Chapel Exercises.
9:00—10:00.	Recite Grammar.
10:00—11:00.	Recite Arithmetic.
11:00—12:00.	Study Literature.
12:00—1:00.	Noon.
1:00—1:30.	Recite and Practice Penmanship.
1:30—2:00.	Recite Literature.
2:00—3:00.	Recite Physics.
3:00—4:00.	Recite Algebra.
4:00—5:30.	Study Arithmetic.
5:30—6:30.	Study Physics.
6:30—7:30.	Supper and Exercise.
7:30—8:30.	Study Algebra.
8:30—9:00.	Study Grammar.
9:00—9:30.	General Reading.
9:30.	Retire.

MONDAY FORENOON: General Recreation.

MONDAY AFTERNOON: Literary and Debating.

System.

The Institution believes in order and system. The College bell rings at 9:30 P.M. for all to retire, and the rising bell, at 5:30 A.M. Punctuality in everything is imperative.

Students are not permitted to visit one another's rooms, nor to make loud or unnecessary noise in their own. Each is required to keep his room in a neat, orderly condition at all times.

Special Features.


A school—

1. Where work, not wealth, is the standard.
2. Where students are taught not only to use time, but to use it well.
3. That knows an education is the accumulation of power.
4. That places the higher education within reach of all.
5. That carefully guards the morals of all under its care.
6. That fills more positions with its students than any other school in the South.

College Bookstore.

We have a complete Bookstore in the College. Here the students are supplied with all kinds of *text-books, tablets, pencils, pens, ink, paper, and everything found in a first-class bookstore.* This is a great convenience to our students and an accommodation to our patrons. *We supply any book published, and save our students money.*

Text-Books.

 Bring all the books that you may have; you will need them for reference. Wait until you come to purchase others. Arrangements will be made to supply you with such books as you may wish at the least cost possible. All kinds of good text-books are used.

Truth is sifted from error.


Our Own Books.

The following of our own books are in use in our classes: "MODEL SOLUTIONS IN ARITHMETIC" and "ENGLISH GRAMMAR—HOW TO STUDY AND TO TEACH IT," by President A. G. Freed; "OUTLINES OF UNITED STATES HISTORY," by Vice President N. B. Harde-man. Others of our publications will appear soon.

If you are a student or teacher, you cannot afford to be without these books. We will gladly mail any of these books to you. Price, 35 cents each.

Diplomas.

The Institution is regularly chartered, and confers the usual degrees upon its graduates. *The time required for the completion of any one of the courses of study depends entirely upon the previous preparations made by the student.*

 Our diplomas mean something. We are determined to hold high the standard of education.

DEPARTMENTS SUSTAINED.

Kindergarten, Primary, Intermediate, Preparatory, Teachers', Literary, Scientific, Classic, Psychology and Pedagogy, Engineering, Elocution and Oratory, Bible, Musical, Commercial, Shorthand, Typewriting, Select, Postgraduate, and Review.

Practical and Comprehensive.

We are enthusiastic in the fact that we have the most popular Collegiate Courses of any school in the land. They have been planned to meet the demands of the day.

Kindergarten and Primary Department.

"The earliest age is the most important one for education, because the beginning determines the manner of progress and the end."—*Froebel.*

This department is under the direct charge of Mrs. A. G. Freed, a teacher of experience and success. *The idea that "anybody can teach the primary grades" has been fatal to our schools. It is here that our best talent is required.*

This department occupies one of the prettiest rooms in the College. The elegant Kindergarten and Primary furniture, the nicely warmed room, the pleasant light, and superior teaching are advantages offered to parents here that can be found nowhere else.

The work in this department embraces a period of three years. The Kindergarten, First, and Second Grades are sustained.

The subjects taught are Kindergarten Work, Chart, Reading, Spelling, Writing, Oral Arithmetic, Language Talks, Drawing, Vocal Music, and Physical Culture. Lessons introducing Literature and Nature will be given. Stories from the Bible will be studied.

Intermediate Department.

The teacher of this department is Miss Bennie Bondurant. She is a scholar of rare accomplishments, an instructor especially adapted to this work, and a teacher of successful experience.

This department will include the Third and Fourth Grades. The neat, new room and furnishings, discipline, and fine instructions are inducements held out to parents who want the best for their children.

The work will be graded and each student properly classified. The State text-books will be used as far as practicable.

The branches taught are Reading, Writing, Spelling, Drawing,

FACULTY



MRS. A. G. FREED



MISS BENNIE BONDURANT



MISS SOPHIA BOWLINGS



MISS MATTIE WALLACE



MISS NEDDIE HAGGARD

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

Arithmetic, History, Geography, Language, Grammar, Vocal Music, and Physiology.

Here the foundation for an education is laid, leading up to our Preparatory School.

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENTS.

The National Teachers' Normal and Business College sustains twenty different departments. Its regular seven-years' course, however, is found in the Preparatory School, or Freshman; the Teachers', or Sophomore; the Scientific, or Junior; and the Classic, or Senior. Each of these departments is, in a measure, complete in itself. Each course of study prepares thoroughly for the one following. In all the departments the laws of mental growth are carefully considered, and suitable lines of work laid out.

The completion of any one course of study is necessary before entering the succeeding.

Preparatory School, or Freshman Course.

This department is under the immediate supervision of G. C. Wharton, a teacher of broad culture and fine experience. The other teachers will assist him.

The students in this department have a magnificently furnished room on the second floor.

We recognize the value of rightly beginning one's education, and have, therefore, arranged our classes so the most thorough work may be done by those who are just laying the foundation for their collegiate education. Those who take our Preparatory School Course have at the same time something practical for the affairs of life and a basis for higher training. Should they go out into life at the close of this course, they have a valuable discipline for many of the obligations resting upon them; should they go forward into the higher courses, they have a solid basis upon which to build.

Preparatory School.

The branches included in the Preparatory Department are: Reading, Penmanship, Spelling, Arithmetic, Grammar, United States History, Geography, State History, Physiology, Mental Arithmetic, Reading Circle, Composition, Debating.

The time required for the completion of this course of study is from one to two years, depending upon the ability of the student, his advancement at the beginning, and the amount of work placed upon it.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Teachers' Course, or Sophomore.

This is one of our *special courses of study* in this Institution. It was the demand for more thoroughly competent and trained teachers that gave rise to the founding of the new School; hence, the name: "National Teachers' Normal."

The College offers one of the strongest and most fascinating Teachers' Courses to be found. We invite comparison.

The completion of the previous course is necessary for entrance in the Teachers'. Young people, now is the time to prepare yourselves for teaching.

☞ The position is ready. Are you? Read the following pages.

FIRST YEAR.

	FULL STUDIES.	DRILLS.
<i>First Term.</i>	Arithmetic, Third. Grammar. Political Geography. Physiology. United States History.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling. Diacritical Marks.
<i>Second Term.</i>	Advanced Grammar. Arithmetic, Third. Advanced Geography. Physiology. United States History.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling. Diacritical Marks. Finals.
<i>Third Term.</i>	Arithmetic, Third. Advanced Grammar. United States History. Advanced Geography.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling.
<i>Fourth Term.</i>	Arithmetic, Third. Advanced Grammar. Physical Geography. State History.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling. Finals.
<i>Fifth Term.</i>	Arithmetic, Third. Advanced Grammar. Mental Arithmetic. Physical Geography.	Debating. Penmanship. Advanced Spelling. State Reading Course.



A FINE GROUP FROM KENTUCKY.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

SECOND YEAR.

	FULL STUDIES.	DRILLS.
<i>First Term.</i>	Higher Arithmetic. Advanced Grammar. Physics, Elementary. Elementary Algebra.	Advanced Spelling. Debating. Penmanship. Outlines of American Literature.
<i>Second Term.</i>	Higher Arithmetic. Physics, Elementary. Elementary Algebra. Advanced Grammar.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature. Advanced Spelling.
<i>Third Term.</i>	Higher Arithmetic. Rhetoric. Advanced Algebra. Plane Geometry.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature. Finals. Spelling.
<i>Fourth Term.</i>	Rhetoric. Plane Geometry. Latin. Advanced Algebra, Civics.	Debating. American Literature. Penmanship. Spelling.
<i>Fifth Term.</i>	Rhetoric. Plane Geometry. Latin. Teachers' Training and Pedagogy. Agriculture.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature (State Course). Graduating Orations.

A glance at our Teachers' Course of study will show any one the strength of our graduates from this department. Here is organized, the last two terms of the second year, our great "Teachers' Training Class," which has done so much for our teachers in the past. This is a continual Teachers' Institute for sixteen weeks.

Those desiring to teach in any State can take any branch in which they must be examined.

The student is permitted to take a select course.

Our methods alone are worth your time and expenses here. The best teacher knows there is as much in the "How" and the "Why" as there is in the "What."

All who complete the Teachers' Course are awarded a Diploma and the Degree, Licentiate Instructor (L.I.).



A FEW OF OUR BOYS AND GIRLS FROM MISSISSIPPI.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Scientific, or Junior Course.

Students must complete our Teachers' Course of study, or its equivalent, before being admitted to the Scientific Department.

The Scientific Course is one of the strongest and most satisfactory offered by any college. Students who complete it have a systematic and harmonious culture. They have the refining and broadening influences of Literature, the acuteness and versatility inculcated through Natural Science, and the strength and earnestness necessarily developed by so thorough a study in the Higher Mathematics. Their Debating and Public Final Work develop a grace of speaking which never fails to be of service in raising them to prominence wherever they go. We challenge any one to show us a more efficient Scientific Course in any institution of learning.

All who creditably complete the Scientific Course have conferred upon them the Degree, Bachelor of Science (B.S.).

FIRST YEAR.

	FULL STUDIES.	DRILLS.
<i>First Term.</i>	Latin. Plane Geometry. Higher Algebra. Botany.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature.
<i>Second Term.</i>	Latin. Solid Geometry. Higher Algebra. Botany.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature. Finals.
<i>Third Term.</i>	Latin. Solid Geometry. Higher Algebra. Geology. Physics, Advanced.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature.
<i>Fourth Term.</i>	Latin. Solid Geometry. Geology. Physics, Advanced. Higher Algebra.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature. Finals.
<i>Fifth Term.</i>	Cesar. State Geology. Physics, Advanced. Higher Algebra.	Debating. Penmanship. American Literature.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

SECOND YEAR.

	FULL STUDIES.	DRILLS.
<i>First Term.</i>	Chemistry. Trigonometry. Greek. Cesar. General History.	Debating. Outlines of English Literature.
<i>Second Term.</i>	Chemistry. Trigonometry. Cesar. Greek. General History.	Debating. English Literature.
<i>Third Term.</i>	Virgil. Surveying, Leveling. Grecian History. Physiology, Advanced. Greek.	Debating. English Literature. Finals.
<i>Fourth Term.</i>	Virgil. Roman History. Greek. Physiology, Advanced. Astronomy.	Debating. English Literature.
<i>Fifth Term.</i>	Virgil. Astronomy. English History. Greek. Zoology.	Debating. Graduating Orations.

The above constitutes our Scientific Course. The time for the average student to complete it is two years. A Diploma from this Institution in this department means something to the world. This is followed by the

Classical, or Senior Course.

No one is admitted to the Classical Course of study unless he has finished our Scientific Course. This is the highest course in our Collegiate Department. It especially trains in the power of original research and expression. When one has completed our Classical Course, he has a broad and liberal culture, coupled with such a power of intensive application that he goes from us determined to make something of himself in the great, busy, complex world. He is fitted to live and to act effectively.

Those finishing this course have conferred upon them the Degree, Bachelor of Arts (B.A.).

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Classic Department.

FIRST YEAR.

	FULL STUDIES.	DRILLS.
<i>First Term.</i>	Cicero. Xenophon. Psychology. French History.	Debating. (Live Issues). Essay each week.
<i>Second Term.</i>	Cicero. Xenophon. Psychology. German History.	Debating. Essay (weekly).
<i>Third Term.</i>	Xenophon. Livy. Political Economy. Criticism.	Debating. Essays. Finals.
<i>Fourth Term.</i>	New Testament Greek. Livy. Political Economy. Criticism. Ethics.	Debating. Essays.
<i>Fifth Term.</i>	New Testament Greek. Livy. Logic. Sociology. Mythology.	Debating. Essays. Graduating Orations.

BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

This is another *special course* of study and training for which the School was founded; hence, the name: "BUSINESS COLLEGE." The calls for reliable help in the business world are numerous. Bookkeepers, stenographers, and typewriters are in greater demand than it is possible to supply.

We realize we can give a better Business Course for less money than it is possible to obtain in the city. Our students not only have a thorough course in all the business studies, but they also have the privilege of taking many other helpful branches in the Collegiate Departments.

We are determined to make our Business Course second to none. We employ the *best* bookkeepers, the *best* stenographers, and the *best* typewriters.

The superior work of this department is shown by the high-grade positions our graduates occupy.



A FINE CLASS OF STUDENTS IN THE BUSINESS DEPARTMENT.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE.
HENDERSON, TENN.

Business Course.

	FULL STUDIES.	DRILLS.
First Term.	Bookkeeping. Grammar. Arithmetic. Geography.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling.
Second Term.	Bookkeeping. Grammar. Arithmetic. Geography.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling. Actual Business.
Third Term.	Bookkeeping. Arithmetic. Grammar. History.	Debating. Penmanship. Spelling. Commercial Forms. Actual Business.
Fourth Term.	Advanced Bookkeeping. Commercial Arithmetic. History. Composition. Actual Business.	Debating. Penmanship. Letter Writing. Spelling.
Fifth Term.	Commercial Forms. Actual Business. Commercial Law. Rhetoric. Reviews.	Debating. Penmanship. Graduating Oration.

Special
Advantages.

We offer young men and young women an exceptionally strong Business Course. The President has had long and extensive training and experience in business-college work.

Special
Offer.

We issue a Business Scholarship for \$38. You remain with us until you are thoroughly qualified to take any position as bookkeeper.

Diploma and
Degree.

A diploma and the Degree of Bachelor of Accounts are granted to all students who satisfactorily complete the Business Course. Taken in combination with the Teachers' Course, the Degree of Master of Accounts is conferred.

Thorough-
ness.

Our Commercial Department is large and commodious, with every external advantage for the best work. Our course of study is calculated to equip any one able to take it with power to meet the issues of a business career with eminent success.



NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

☞ We challenge you to find a better course anywhere for twice the cost of ours.

We are strictly in the Commercial Age. The farmer, as well as the banker, should be a bookkeeper.

☞ There is nothing in the land superior to our Business Department.

SHORTHAND DEPARTMENT.

Miss Mattie Wallace is Principal of this department. She is not only a fine teacher, but an expert court reporter. She has served in this capacity, and has extensive experience in office work. There are many valuable, practicable things connected with shorthand that cannot be obtained in school unless given by a teacher of this experience. Students count themselves fortunate in having such an opportunity for shorthand.

Miss Wallace will do actual work in the College by reporting lectures made in the Auditorium and talks to the student body at "Chapel Exercises."

The famous Gregg System of Shorthand is taught. It is the shortest, simplest, and most interesting system to be learned. Both speed and legibility are indispensable to a practical system of shorthand. They are of equal importance. No matter how plain it may be, no system is worth learning that cannot be written at a high rate of speed. On the other hand, it must be clearly readable, or it is equally useless.

☞ The Gregg System is fast and readable. It can be learned in less time than any other system.

TYPEWRITING DEPARTMENT.

This department is supplied with light-running, high-class, standard machines. Some schools have cheap typewriters. Our students are given the best, high-priced machines upon which to learn and practice.

Skill in the use of the typewriter is indispensable to every one who expects to make a successful stenographer. More students fail to hold good positions on account of their inability to use the typewriter skillfully than from any other cause.

Typewriting cannot be "picked up." It must be studied and practiced persistently under a competent teacher, logically and scientifically, if proficiency is desired.

A business man judges a stenographer by his typewriting, by his rapidity and neatness of the production. We are prepared to give our students all that is the latest and best in Shorthand and Typewriting. Our pupils have the advantages of the best and neatest machines made and an expert operator as a teacher.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

Special Propositions.

Shorthand. ☞ For \$35 we issue an unlimited Scholarship in the Gregg System of Shorthand. You remain with us until you are thoroughly qualified to take a stenographic position.

Shorthand and Typewriting. ☞ For \$45 we issue an unlimited Scholarship in the Gregg System of Shorthand and Typewriting. The time extends until you are accomplished in both.

Business, Shorthand, and Typewriting. ☞ For \$65 we issue an unlimited Scholarship in the Business Course, Gregg System of Shorthand, and Typewriting. These propositions admit our students to the finest of typewriters, experienced bookkeepers, and expert operators, until they are masters of the situation.

☞ These courses of study are unexcelled, and we feel sure no other school can duplicate them at so low a rate.

These "Special Propositions" have given perfect satisfaction. Many students have accepted them. These departments are great.

SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

Mrs. N. B. HARDEMAN, Principal.

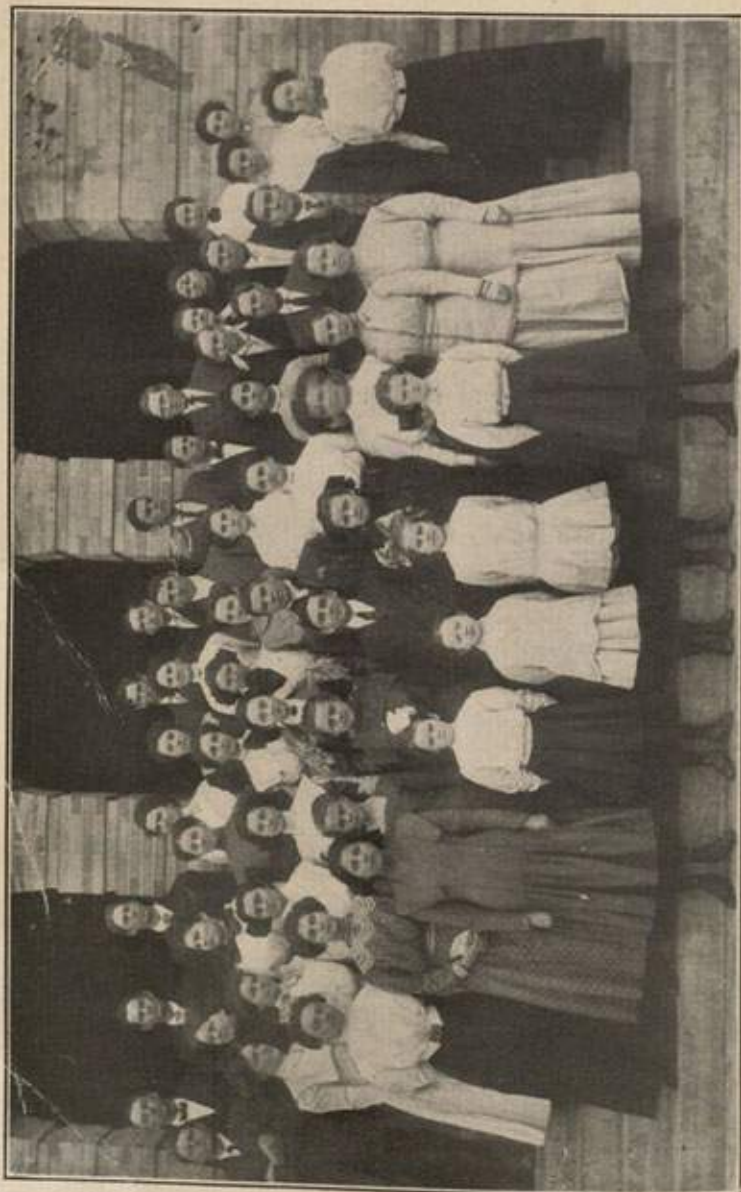
MISS FLORENCE BOTTS
and
MISS MAYNA PARHAM, } Assistants.

We have every facility to give a first-class musical education. Mrs. N. B. Hardeman, the head of this department, is an accomplished instructor of wide experience. She is assisted by Misses Botts and Parham, who have spent much time in preparing themselves for the position they now hold. All have studied under the best talent and in the best conservatories of our country.

Our neat, comfortable music rooms, the best of pianos and other instruments, and the untiring industry of rare musical talent as teachers, offers courses of study in Music surpassed by no school.

PREPARATORY GRADE.—Rudiments: Mason's Touch and Technic, Books I. and II.; Matthew's Graded Studies; Loeschorn's Studies; Major and Minor Scales and Arpeggios; pieces selected that are best adapted to the advancement of pupils.

ADVANCED GRADE.—Theory: Mason's Touch and Technic, Books III. and IV.; Matthew's Graded Studies; Heller's Studies, Op. 46;



MRS. N. B. HARDEMAN'S STUDENTS IN MUSIC.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

Presser's Octave Studies; Czerny's Velocities, Op. 299; and such technical work as is needed.

Pieces of various styles are selected from the standard and classical composers. They include the works of Nevin, Schumann, Chopin, Mozart, Beethoven, Bach, etc.

Voice.

MRS. N. B. HARDEMAN, *Teacher.*

Course of Study.

COURSE 1. Exercise in breathing; attitude of the position of the lips, tongue, and soft palate; exercises for placing the voice; connecting tones and articulation; the study of intervals and practice in sight reading; easy songs and ballads by modern composers.

COURSE 2. Exercises in agility, runs, scales, and arpeggios; supplementary trill exercises; legato, syncopated notes and their accentuation; Emanuel Garcia, Abt's and Lamperti's vocalization; song, selected from Schubert, Schumann, and modern composers.

COURSE 3. Trill exercises continued; embellishments; studies in phrasing and expression; staccato, crescendo, and diminuendo; Lamperti, Rossini, and Sieber's vocalization; songs and simple arias by classic and modern composers.

SIGHT SINGING.

JOHN T. SMITH, *Teacher.*

In this department the *rudiments* of Music will be taught. Much time will be spent in singing—"learning to sing by singing."

The classes in vocal training are always large and interesting. There is no better teacher or leader of song than Mr. Smith. This is a great opportunity for our students. The lessons and practice are given daily.

One of the great objects of this work is to enable young men to become proficient leaders in congregational singing.

There is also a class in Harmony for those who are prepared.

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION AND ORATORY.

Teachers of experience and rare accomplishments have charge of this department.

Some have an idea that the study of expression belongs to the girls only; that all they have to do is to recite and entertain friends. The demands of the age call for young men preparing



ONE OF THE BIBLE CLASSES.
N. B. HARDEMAN, TEACHER.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE, HENDERSON, TENN.

for the farm, the shop, the schoolroom, the bar, the ministry—all to have this culture.

Special attention is given to *physical culture*, the *voice*, and the *study of expression*.

In this study the first great object is to have all become good readers, then have them to express successfully what they have in mind.

Students often fail in preparing a lesson because they have been unable to get the thought from the printed page. Many fail in recitation because of their inability to express their thoughts.

The pupils have the opportunity of appearing before the public in recitals. This advantage is of great value to the student.

COLLEGE OF THE BIBLE.

A. G. FREED
and
N. B. HARDEMAN, } Teachers.

The word of God is of necessity the foundation of all true education. This fact is being recognized by colleges and universities more than ever before. One of the sad defects of our otherwise excellent public-school system is the entire absence of the Bible. Parents who have regard for the highest and best interests of their children are desirous of placing them in a school where the greatest of all books is made a text-book in the course of instruction.

We offer to every student a course of Biblical instruction adapted to his age and advancement.

There are daily recitations of one hour each, both in the Old Testament and the New Testament.

There are also daily recitations of the advanced classes in Biblical Geography, Church History, Exegesis, and the Preparation and Delivery of Sermons.

The Bible Department occupies a prominent place in the curricula and work of the College.

The large and enthusiastic classes in this department show the appreciation our students have of the sacred Volume.

Degrees Conferred.

The College is chartered by the State of Tennessee to grant the regular college degrees. All who creditably complete any of our full courses mentioned below have conferred upon them the degrees mentioned with the courses.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

COURSES.	DEGREES.
Business	Bachelor of Accounts
Teachers'	Licentiate Instructor
Business and Teachers'	Master of Accounts
Expression	Bachelor of Elocution
Scientific	Bachelor of Science
Literary (Scientific, except Mathematics)	Bachelor of Literature
Scientific and Teachers'	Instructor in Science
Scientific and Elocution	Bachelor of Oratory
Classic	Bachelor of Arts
Classic and Expression	Master of Oratory

In addition to these courses leading to their appropriate degrees, the College offers a diploma for the following: Typewriting, Shorthand, Business, Music, and Bible.

Pupils who complete satisfactorily the work in the Primary, Intermediate, and Preparatory Courses will be awarded certificates of promotion. No student in these departments will be promoted without these certificates.

Expenses.

TUITION FEES.	
Primary (single student)	\$2 00 per month
Intermediate (single student)	3 00 " "
Preparatory (single student)	4 00 " "
Teachers'	4 00 " "
Scientific	4 00 " "
Classic	4 00 " "
Business	4 00 " "
Stenography	3 00 " "
Typewriting	2 00 " "
Stenography and Typewriting	5 00 " "
Literary	4 00 " "
Expression	3 00 " "
Music	3 00 " "
Biblical	4 00 " "
Bible only	Optional
Surveyors'	4 00 " "

Tuition is always due when the pupil enters the work in the College. We never issue a ticket for less than eight weeks, unless fewer than eight weeks remain until our June commencement.

Reduction in Tuition.

PRIMARY.	
One term, or eight weeks, in advance	\$ 4 00
Two terms, or sixteen weeks, in advance	7 50
Three terms, or twenty-four weeks, in advance	11 00
Four terms, or thirty-two weeks, in advance	14 50
Five terms, or one year, in advance	18 00



A HAPPY CLASS FROM ARKANSAS.

NATIONAL TEACHERS' NORMAL AND BUSINESS COLLEGE,
HENDERSON, TENN.

INTERMEDIATE, MUSIC, STENOGRAPHY, EXPRESSION.

One term, or eight weeks, in advance	\$ 6 00
Two terms, or sixteen weeks, in advance	11 50
Three terms, or twenty-four weeks, in advance	17 00
Four terms, or thirty-two weeks, in advance	22 50
Five terms, or one year, in advance	28 00

PREPARATORY, TEACHERS', SCIENTIFIC, CLASSIC, BUSINESS,
LITERARY, BIBLICAL, SURVEYORS'.

One term, or eight weeks, in advance	\$ 8 00
Two terms, or sixteen weeks, in advance	15 50
Three terms, or twenty-four weeks, in advance	23 00
Four terms, or thirty-two weeks, in advance	30 50
Five terms, or one year, in advance	38 00

When two pupils enter from the same family at the same time, they get the same reduction as one pupil who pays for two terms in advance; three pupils, all from the same family, are given the three-term-in-advance rate; and so on.

One tuition admits the student to any or all of the classes in the Collegiate Departments: Teachers', Scientific, Classic, and Literary.

Each student in any of the College courses will be charged fifty cents the term Library fee. Besides this, one tuition meets all expenses.

Regulations.

1. Tuition must be paid one term of eight weeks in advance.
2. A tuition ticket, signed by the President or Vice President, is necessary for enrollment in any class.
3. No money paid for tuition is refunded. An enforced absence from school of more than two consecutive weeks, at home, entitles the student to a duebill for the lost time. This duebill is worth its face value in tuition, and is transferable to brother or sister.
4. No duebill or reduction will be given for the last four weeks of the session, for the last two of any term, or for Christmas holidays. All duebills must be called for at time of leaving school.

If a pupil enter after four weeks of any term have been required to pay to the end of the next term.

Reduction in T

should be compelled to leave school, all money refunded.

- One term, or eight weeks, in advance
Two terms, or sixteen weeks, in advance
Three terms, or twenty-four weeks, in advance
Four terms, or thirty-two weeks, in advance
Five terms, or one year, in advance
- who are dismissed for improper conduct forfeit all money paid for tuition, and can never again be admitted. The College will not furnish students money, except on application of parents or guardians.